

1239

1912 Dates J-BK

KIEV was devastated by
the Mongols.

1239

1912 Dates J-BK

Frame

Macm was purchased.

Wall tiles, domestic pottery
and vases were mentioned
in a charter of James I of
ARAGON to the SARACENS
of XATIVA.

NOVGOROD became important as a commercial republic - almost independent of Russia, though continuing to assert allegiance; the only part of Russia to withstand the invasions of the Mongols (1239).

Finally, it submitted.

Gregory IX, as protector of Lombard
League, again excommunicates
Frederick.

1239

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany
Frederick was excommunicated.

1239-1250

1912 Dates' J-BK

Italy & Germany

War of Frederick II with
Pope Gregory IX and
Innocent IV